**Multiple choice quiz – NFMS and the UNFCCC. The Warsaw Framework for REDD+. Decision 14/CP.19.**

With reference to the text for Decision 14/CP.19 (Modalities for measuring, reporting and verifying) answer the following questions (complete the exercise individually then compare your answers with your neighbor)

1. What should be Measured Reported and Verified (MRV);
   1. Anthropogenic forest-related greenhouse gas emissions by sources and removals by sinks
   2. Forest carbon stocks
   3. Forest carbon stock changes
   4. Forest area changes
   5. All the above
2. REDD+ MRV systems should be consistent with;
   1. MRV systems for Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions
   2. Landsat
   3. NGOs
   4. All the above
3. REDD+ MRV systems should be;
   1. Transparent
   2. Consistent with a countries established Forest Reference Emission Level (FREL)
   3. Used to maximize REDD+ payments
   4. Answers a and b above
4. REDD+ MRV reporting is;
   1. Voluntary
   2. Mandatory
   3. Required for results-based payments under the UNFCCC
   4. Answers a and c above
5. REDD+ MRV reporting should be done through;
   1. NGOs
   2. A technical annex to Biennial update reports to the UNFCCC
   3. Wikipedia
   4. All the above